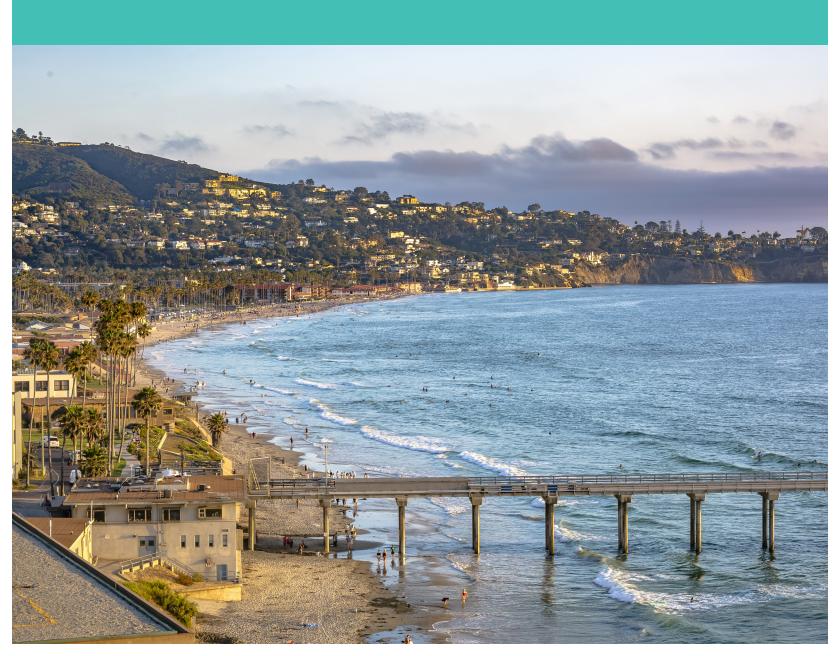


ECONOMIC REPORT

SEPTEMBER 2022

ALAN NEVIN - DIRECTOR OF APPRAISAL & MARKET RESEARCH, VERTEX





September 2022

Fall is Fine in San Diego

It's a shame that inflation grabs all the business section headlines, but it is rather important for us to analyze what a 9% rate of inflation means.

Let's look at your monthly expenses: If you are like most homeowners, your mortgage payments are the same every month, as are your insurance and property taxes. If you have a car loan, it's the same amount every month. If you have life insurance, it's the same each month.

The reality is that for most of us, inflation only relates to less than half of our monthly expenditures. So, in all likelihood, your personal annual inflation rate is less than 5%.

The really good news is that the national and local economies are doing swimmingly well. In July of this year, San Diego has recovered all its job losses from COVID and

has returned to 1.5 million jobs.

Better yet, our unemployment rate is 3.2% -- that's almost as close to zero as you can get.

Employment San Diego County July 2021-July 2022

| Month | Employment |
|--------|------------|
| Jul-21 | 1,447,000 |
| Jul-22 | 1,508,800 |
| Change | 61,800 |

| Pre-Covid | 1,508,000 |
|-----------|-----------|
|-----------|-----------|

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)



Employment Changes San Diego County July 2021 - July 2022

| Category | July '21 | July '22 | Change | % Change |
|----------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|----------|
| Leisure & Hospitality | 176,900 | 203,200 | 26,300 | 14.9% |
| Professional & Business Services | 265,300 | 278,200 | 12,900 | 4.9% |
| Health Care | 214,000 | 218,900 | 4,900 | 2.3% |
| Government | 225,700 | 234,000 | 8,300 | 3.7% |
| Construction | 84,500 | 87,500 | 3,000 | 3.6% |

Source: BLS

All of the major job categories had gains with leisure and hospitality leading the way. That category has now regained all the losses they suffered from COVID. That means that the hotels, the convention business, restaurants and cruise ships are back in business bigtime.

And the residential construction business is having its best year since 2005 with 6,000 units permitted in the first half of this year.

Residential Units Permitted San Diego County 2017-2022

| Year | Total | Single Family | Multi-Family |
|------------------|--------|------------------|--------------|
| 2017 | 10,415 | 4,058 | 6,357 |
| 2018 | 9,788 | 3,510 | 6,278 |
| 2019 | 8,082 | 3,023 | 5,059 |
| 2020 | 9,447 | 2,898 | 6,549 |
| 2021 | 9,358 | 3,232 | 6,126 |
| 2022 (thru June) | 6,012 | 3,806 | 2,206 |

Source: CIRB

San Di

Diego Real

Estate

It appears that the summer slump is before us. New listings are down 24.1%, which inevitably leads to fewer sales.

With fewer listings and buyer hesitancy, total sales in August were down by one third from August of last year.

Sales through August of this year are down; however, looking at the last five years, the average number of closings through August is 23,053, not dramatically down from the five-year average. And, as you no doubt are reminded, 2021 was an unusually vibrant year for home sales.

The median home prices declined from August 2021 to August 2022, with detached homes off 11.4%% and attached homes down 12.6%. That means there are better opportunities for your clients.



New Listings Detached & Attached Homes San Diego County August 2021 - August 2022

| New Listings | Aug '21 | Aug '22 | Change | % Change |
|--------------|---------|---------|--------|----------|
| Detached | 2,606 | 2,010 | (596) | -22.9% |
| Attached | 1,392 | 1,024 | (368) | -26.4% |
| Total | 3,998 | 3,034 | (964) | -24.1% |

Source: SDAR

Closed Sales San Diego County August 2021 & August 2022

| Туре | Total | Detached | Attached |
|--------------------|---------|----------|----------|
| August 2021 | 3,604 | 2,249 | 1,355 |
| August 2022 | 2,466 | 1,564 | 902 |
| Change 2021-2022 | (1,138) | (685) | (453) |
| % Change 2021-2022 | -32% | -30% | -33% |

Source: SDAR

Closed Sales San Diego County First 8 Months 2018-2022

| Thru August | Detached | Attached | Total |
|-------------|----------|----------|--------|
| 2018 | 15,222 | 8,011 | 23,233 |
| 2019 | 14,722 | 7,358 | 22,080 |
| 2020 | 14,592 | 7,575 | 22,167 |
| 2021 | 16,978 | 9,835 | 26,813 |
| 2022 | 13,386 | 7,584 | 20,970 |
| Average | 14,980 | 8,073 | 23,053 |

Source: SDAR



The market indicators continue to be fairly strong. For instance, days on market for detached homes was less than a month, and the supply of inventory was less than two months. A similar set of statistics applies to the attached home market.

As I have noted over the past several months, the softness in the market is predominantly in the lower price ranges. Homes priced over \$750,000 held steady in terms of the number of sales as it has with the attached sector.

As a final note, it is nice to know that "Lender Mediated Sales" remain negligible:

Overall, with interest rates in the 5% range, a decline in sales can be expected. Gradually, buyers will become accustomed to higher rates because I see no decline in rates until inflation ebbs and that will require gas prices to subside and imported goods from the Far East to return to normal shipping patterns.

Median Home Prices Closed Escrows San Diego County August 2021-August 2022

| Month | Detached | Attached |
|--------------------|-----------|-----------|
| August 2021 | \$850,000 | \$555,000 |
| August 2022 | \$910,000 | \$625,000 |
| Change 2021-2022 | \$60,000 | \$70,000 |
| % Change 2021-2022 | 7.1% | 12.6% |

Source: SDAR

Market Indicators San Diego Inventory July 2021-July 2022

| Indicator | Aug '21 | Aug '22 | Change |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
| Detached | | | |
| Days on Market Until Sale | 20 | 28 | 8 |
| Inventory of Homes for Sale | 2,531 | 3,039 | 508 |
| Months' Supply of Inventory | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| Attached | | | |
| Days on Market Until Sale | 18 | 24 | 6 |

1,118

0.9

249

0.5

1,367

1.4

Source: SDAR

Inventory of Homes

for Sale

Months' Supply of

Inventory

Homes Sold by Price Range San Diego County Rolling 12 Month Average: August 2021-August 2022

Detached

Attached

| | No. H | omes | Change | in Sales |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|---------|----------|
| Price Range | 2021 | 2022 | No. | % |
| Under \$500,000 | 1,233 | 479 | (754) | -61% |
| \$500,000- 750,000 | 9,994 | 5,449 | (4,545) | -45% |
| \$750,000- 1,000,000 | 6,782 | 6,864 | 82 | 1% |
| Over \$1,000,000 | 8,282 | 8,869 | 587 | 7% |
| Total | 26,291 | 21,661 | (4,630) | -18% |

| No. Homes | | Change | in Sales |
|-----------|--------|---------|----------|
| 2021 | 2022 | No. | % |
| 7,006 | 3,501 | (3,505) | -50% |
| 5,167 | 5,103 | (64) | -1% |
| 1,531 | 1,856 | 325 | 21% |
| 1,216 | 1,695 | 479 | 39% |
| 14,920 | 12,155 | (2,765) | -19% |

Source: SDAR

Lender Mediated Sales San Diego County August 2021-August 2022

| Туре | August '21 | August '22 | Change |
|--------------|------------|------------|--------|
| Listings | 198 | 166 | -32 |
| Closed Sales | 138 | 130 | -8 |

Source: SDAR



Spotlight on UCSD (92093)

This month, 43,000 students start the fall semester at UCSD, San Diego County's most populous university and the university with the second highest number of applications in the nation (second only to UCLA).

Of the 43,000 students, 33,000 are undergraduate and 10,000 are graduate, including almost 4,000 students working on their doctorate degree.

The school's three leading undergraduate fields of study are Engineering, Biology and Physical Sciences.

UCSD is the largest (civilian) employer headquartered in San Diego County with some 35,000-plus employees, including those at the UCSD medical center and its affiliates. Outpatient visits to UC San Diego Health total almost 1 million annually.

UCSD received \$1.54 billion in sponsored research funding for FY2021. This marks the 12th consecutive year that the campus has earned more than \$1 billion to support its extensive research enterprise. And more than 1,000 companies utilize technology created by UCSD.







UCSD is also the largest center of construction in San Diego County.

The Blue Line Trolley has opened for business and has two stations at UCSD. The line runs from UTC, UCSD, the VA Hospital and La Jolla Village Square to downtown San Diego. Now folks can travel to Petco Park and the Rady Shell

without driving. And if you are a senior citizen, one-way tickets are \$1.25. Not so bad. It's a nice ride.

In addition, UCSD has broken ground on a 250,000-square-foot outpatient center on a ten-acre site on their Hillcrest campus (Bachman Place) and a garage with 1,800 spaces. Also planned is a

replacement for the existing UCSD Hospital in Hillcrest and several new high-rise residential towers.

And finally, UCSD Extension opened a 60,000-square-foot facility in downtown San Diego within the new Meriam apartment project.

Current and Proposed Construction Activity UCSD

| Project | Status | No. | Type |
|--|---------------------|---------|---------|
| Ridgewalk North Living and Learning Neighborhood | Proposed | 2,000 | Beds |
| Torrey Pines Fire Station | Proposed | 10,500 | Sq .Ft. |
| Viterbi Family Vision Research Center | Proposed | 100,000 | Sq. Ft. |
| Triton Center | Proposed | TBD | |
| Epstein Family Amphitheater | Under Construction. | 3,000 | Seats |
| Pepper Canyon Housing (20 and 22 story) | Under Construction. | 1,300 | Apts. |
| 8980 Villa La Jolla Drive - Office/Classrooms | Under Construction. | 110,000 | Sq Ft. |
| Living & Learning - Theater District (20 and 22 story) | Under Construction. | 2,000 | Beds |

Source: SDAR





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